





# Work and Organizational Psychology

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# Work & Organisational Psychology is about understanding human behaviour in the workplace







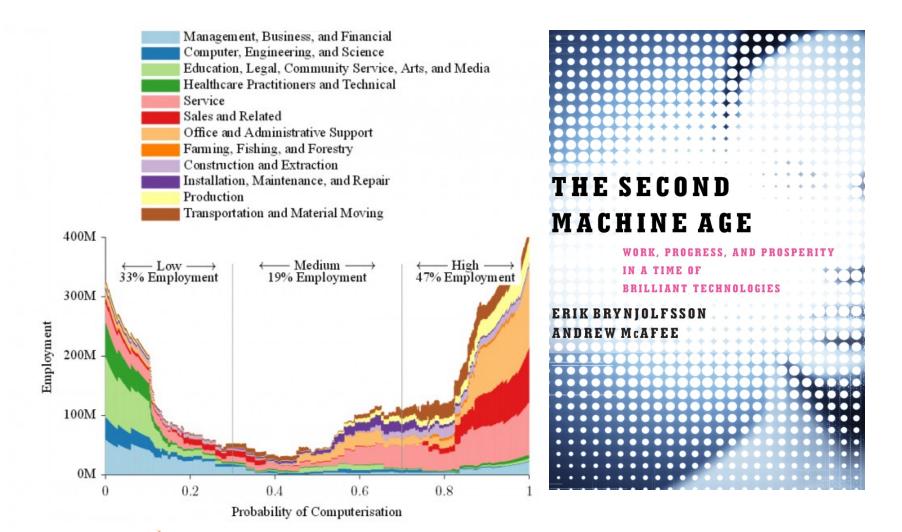




# **W&O Psychology**

- Personnel Psychology (HRM)
  - Personnel selection, development and training, ...
- Work Psychology
  - Job design, motivation, safety at work, work and health...
- Organisational Psychology
  - Leadership, organisational culture, teamwork, organisational change, innovation, ...





#### ificial intelligence

#### Japanese company replaces office workers with artificial intelligence

Insurance firm Fukoku Mutual Life Insurance is making 34 employees redundant and replacing them with IBM's Watson Explorer AI



article is 3 months old

in McCurry in Tokyo

day 5 January 2017 09.57 GMT



Fukoku Mutual Life Insurance believes it will increase productivity by 30% Photograph: Toru Hanai/REUTERS

A future in which human workers are replaced by machines is about to become a reality at an insurance firm in Japan, where more than 30 employees are being laid off and replaced with an artificial intelligence system that can calculate payouts to policyholders.

theguardian.com/technology/2018/mar/19/uber-self-driving-car-kills-woman-arizona-tempe

# Self-driving Uber kills Arizona woman in first fatal crash involving pedestrian

Tempe police said car was in autonomous mode at the time of the crash and that the vehicle hit a woman who later died at a hospital



▲ A car passes the location where a woman pedestrian was struck and killed by an Uber self-driving sport utility vehicle in Tempe, Arizona, on Monday. Photograph: Rick Scuteri/Reuters

An autonomous Uber car killed a woman in the street in <u>Arizona</u>, police said, in what appears to be the first reported fatal crash involving a self-driving vehicle and a pedestrian in the US.

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OECD Social, Employment and Migration Working Papers No. 202

#### Automation, skills use and training

Ljubica Nedelkoska, Glenda Quintini













Go





#### 20 Fastest Growing Occupations

Feb. 5, 2014

Page 2 of 2

OCCUPATION, GROWTH RATE, 2012 MEDIAN PAY



Personal care aides, 49 percent: \$19,910

Home health aides, 48 percent: \$20, 820

Insulation Workers, Mechanical, 47 percent: \$39,170

Interpreters & Translators, 46 percent: \$45,430

Diagnostic medical sonographers, 46 percent: \$65,860

Helpers--Brickmasons, blockmasons, stonemasons and tile and marble setters, 43 percent: \$28,220

Occupational therapy assistants, 43 percent: \$53,240

Genetic Counselors, 41 percent: \$56,800

Physical therapist assistants, 41 percent: \$52,160

Physical therapist aides, 40 percent: \$23,880

Skincare specialists, 40 percent: \$28,640

Physiciian assistants, 38 percent: \$90,930

Segmental pavers, 38 percent: \$33,720



#### **20 Fastest Growing Occupations**

Feb. 5, 2014

Page 2 of 2

OCCUPATION, GROWTH RATE, 2012 MEDIAN PAY

Industrial-organizational Psychologists, 53 percent: \$83,580

Personal care aides, 49 percent: \$19,910

Home health aides, 48 percent: \$20, 820

Insulation Workers, Mechanical, 47 percent: \$39,170

Interpreters & Translators, 46 percent: \$45,430

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## **WOP** at Maastricht University

- One year Master in Maastricht
- Two-year International Joint Master of Research in Work and Organizational Psychology in Maastricht (NL), Lueneburg (D) and Valencia (ES)

# Set-up of the one year master W&O Psychology

- 1st. period (Sept Oct)
  - Work Psychology 5 EC
  - Human Resources 5 EC
- 2nd. period (Nov Dec)
  - Organisation and cognition 5 EC
  - Human performance 5 EC
- 3rd. period (Jan July)
  - Professional skills 10 EC
  - Methods / research proposal 5 EC
  - Research project 17 EC
  - Master thesis 8 EC







# **Example problem Work Psychology**

#### **Imagine:**

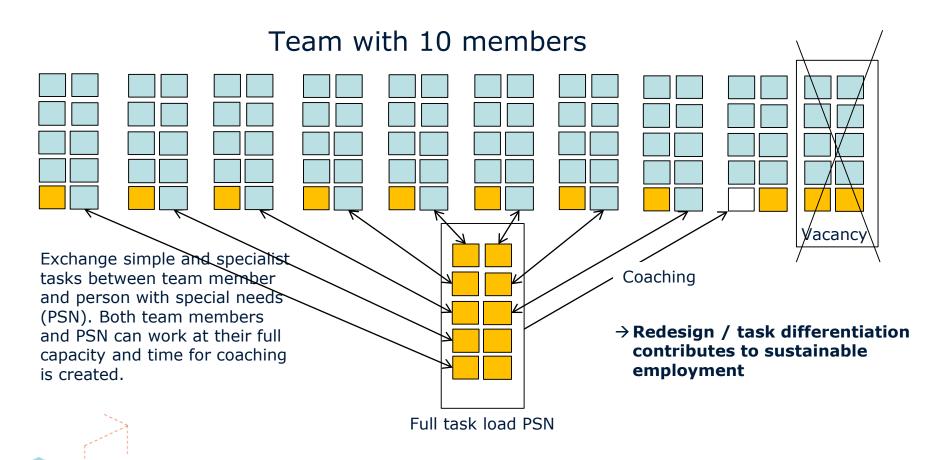
You have won the jackpot in the lottery (147 mln Euro). Which of the following options would you choose, and why?

- stop working
- look for a different job (what kind of job?)
- continue in my current job





# Fitting work to people: Inclusive work redesign







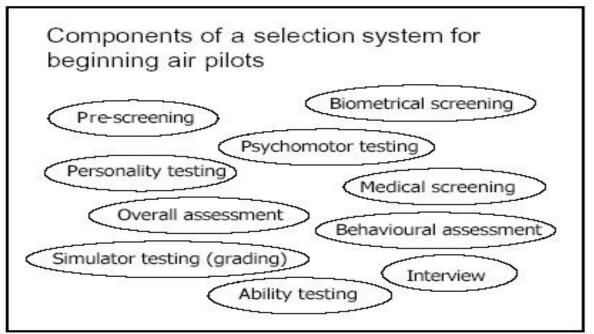
**Topics from Work Psychology** Job and work design Job attitudes **Organizational commitment** Work-life balance, recovery Occupational health, stress, sustainable work Task analysis





## **Example: Human resources**

What is the best way to sequence these components in designing a selection system for pilots?







# Topics Human resources Recruitment Selection Training and development Performance management Career development Talent management

Practical: What is it like being a work and organisational psychologist? (Structured job interviews)





### **Example: Organisation and Cognition**

# Harvard Business Review



DEFEND YOUR RESEARCH

What Makes a Team Smarter? More Women

by Anita Woolley and Thomas Malone





# **Topics Organization and Cognition**

Strategic decision making

Entrepreneurship

Leadership

Team performance

Innovation, future of work

Organizational change, change management

Intercultural competence

Practical: negotiation

#### Collaborating with students in Bandung to develop PBL materials and research/intervention proposal on humanitarian work psychology in **Indonesia**

- Poverty reduction
- Social entrepreneurship
- Capacity building
- **Displacement/refugees**
- **Disaster management**
- Fair pay
- Child labor
- Coping with stress in humanitarian work
- Corruption
- Gender mainstreaming









# **Example from Human Performance**









# **Topics from Human Performance**

Performance motivation

Goal setting

Dynamic work behaviour and interruptions

Safety and risk perception

Organizational citizenship and counterproductive work behaviour

The ageing worker



Go the extra mile

Work
Psychology /
Human
Resources

Organisation & Cognition / Human Performance

Professional Skills

Research project

Research Project

Period 1

Period 2

January – March April – June

July-August







Writing Report

Organisational intervention design

Organisational needs analysis

Intercultural skills, negotiation

Workplace analysis

Training design and implementation

Selection & assessment

Self-assessment, Individual level intervention, coaching

Week 3-5, 7-11

Writing research proposal

Week 13-14

Intro Research project

Week 2







# **Components of Research Project**

- Writing research proposal (5 ECTS)
  - Practical Research methods
- Research project (17 ECTS)
- Master thesis (8 ECTS)



# **Example topics Research Project**



- Recovery from work
- Mindfulness at work
- Personnel selection
- Individual differences in performance
- Inclusive organizations
- Job redesign
- Workplace learning and expertise
- Creativity and innovation
- Team performance
- Work stress and unhealthy eating
- And many others ...

## Where can I work as a W&O Psychologist?

#### Organisations

- Recruit and select personnel
- Assess and develop talent and competencies
- Design and give training
- Design leadership development programs
- Coach employees
- Analyse and redesign jobs
- Set-up and conduct employee surveys
- Facilitate organizational change projects
- ...

#### Universities

#### Where did our students start their careers?

**Vodafone** 

Sara Lee

**TNO** 

Sala Lee

Unilever

**Deloitte** 

**DSM** 

CapGemini

Deutsche Bahn AG

Sogeti

DHL

**ABN Amro** 

**McKinsey** 

**Prezi** 

**NATS** 

**Beiersdorf** 

Ferrero

**GITP** 

Scheidegger

**Coaching & Training consultancies** 

**Higher education** 

**Entrepreneur** 

**Alumni Survey 2015/2016** 

22 out of 23 respondents employed within 3 months (response rate 28%)

Consultancy (40%)
Business Services (20%)
Education (10%)
Research (10%)

몸 Cards 1

Map of Nationality ▼





#### **International classroom**







#### **Double degree w/ University of Sevilla:**



bachelor psychology @ UM 1 year in Sevilla master W&O psychology

3 diplomas (BSc @ UM, MSC @ UM, MSc @ US)

#### Maastricht University



http://www.maastrichtuniversity.nl/web/Faculties/PsychologyAndNeuroscience/TargetGroup/ProspectiveStudents/MastersProgrammes/Psychology/Specialisations/WorkAndOrganisationalPsychology/DoubleDegreeMastersProgramme.htm







Double degree w/ Universita degli Studi di Milano: master W&O psychology UM master in cognitive science and decision making



2 diplomas (1 yr MSc @ UM, 2 yr MSc @ UNIMI)



# **International Joint Master of Research** in Work and Organizational Psychology







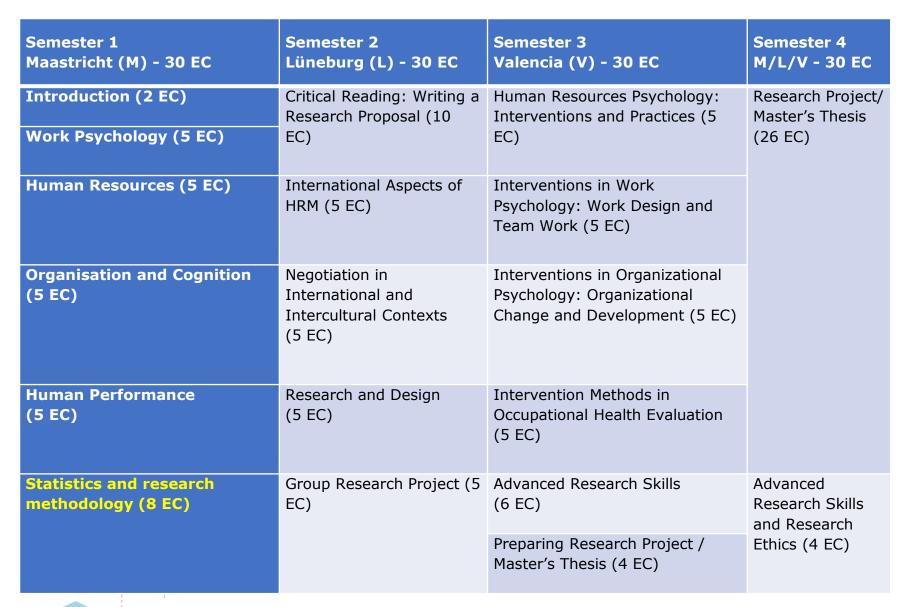


- 2-year, full-time master's, taught in English
- combine educational and research strengths of three universities
- joint master's degree from Maastricht University, Leuphana University, and University of Valencia
- preparation for doing research and working in an international environment

#### IJMRWOP - scientist innovator

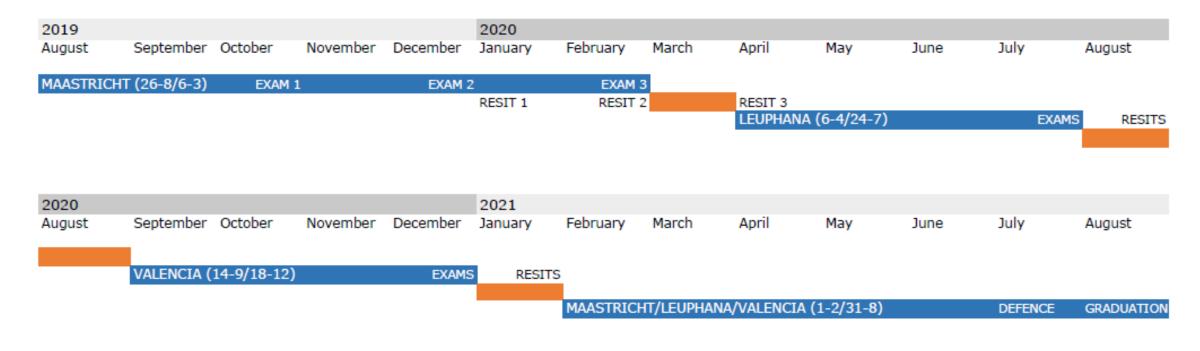
- high quality research training focused on basic <u>and</u> applied research
- learn how to translate research in Work and Organizational Psychology to fit needs of external stakeholders
  - translating laboratory findings to large organisations
  - designing evidence-based interventions
  - valorisation and commercialisation of research outputs
  - communicating results to society
  - interfacing with entrepreneurs
- much appreciated by both scientists and industry representatives during recent accreditation (nov 2018)







#### **IJMRWOP 2019-2021**



Education free / relocation period





#### **Admission IJMRWOP**

- Max. enrollment: 30
- University bachelor
- Courses on methodology and statistics (min. 30 ECTS)
- Knowledge of psychology (min. 70 ECTS)
- English proficiency (min. level IELTS 6.5)
- CV, motivation letter, transcript of grades
- Deadline for application: April 1<sup>st</sup>, 2019

For more information visit the stand 'Application & Admission' at the information market



# Admission Requirements one-year master

the extra

Bachelor's degree		Remarks
Dutch University Bachelor Psychology	Admissible	
Non-Dutch University Bachelor Psychology	Check by Board of Admissions	
All other University Bachelors*	Check by Board of Admissions	
University of Applied Science (HBO)	Not admissible	The Faculty does not offer any pre-master programmes

- \* Additional requirements
- Courses in Statistics (min. 18 ECTS);
- Knowledge of Psychology (min. 4 courses);
- The Bachelor's degree must be substantially relevant to the Master's specialisation of your choice;
- You are requested to write a one-page motivation letter which specifies why you want to follow the master's programme of Psychology and the specialisation of your choice.

For more information visit the stand 'Application & Admission' at the information market





Hi! My name is Rajesh and I'm from India. I study Work and Organisational Psychology here in Maastricht.

Follow me on Instagram and find out more about my study experiences and life in Maastricht.

o extramile\_raj





## Thanks for your attention!

Questions?

(Feel free to send them later via e-mail:

h.fonteijn@maastrichtuniversity.nl)